DWPIM (Derwent Markush Resource)

Subject Coverage

- Organic and organometallic compounds
- Inorganic compounds, polymers, peptides and partially defined structures

File Type

Markush Structures

Features

Alerts (SDIs)	Monthly, weekly, or with each update (2 updates per week) (every update is the default)		
CAS Registry Number® Identifiers	☐	Page Images	☐
Keep & Share	☐	SLART	☐
Learning Database	☐	Structures	☑

Record Content

Markush structures from approx. 1.1 million Derwent World Patents Index (DWPI) documents

File Size

More than 2.6 million records (02/2024)

Coverage

1961 to date

Updates

104 times a year

Language

English

Database Producer

Clarivate
Friars House, 160 Blackfriars Rd.
London SE1 8EZ
United Kingdom

Sources

For patents included in Derwent World Patents Index, Derwent Markush Resource includes indexed structures from claims, examples, disclosure

User Aids

- Derwent Markush Resource on STN – Reference Manual
- Online Helps (HELP DIRECTORY lists all help messages available)
- STNGUIDE

Cluster

DWPIM is not available in any cluster

Related Databases

WPIDS/WPINDEX/WPIX

Search and Display Field Codes

Search Field Name	Search Code	Search Examples	Display Codes
Accession Number	/AN	S 2091-38502/AN	AN
Entry Date	/ED	S 20151029/ED	ED
Markush Descriptor	/MDE	S S/MDE S SINGLE SPECIFIC STRUCTURE/MDE	MDE
Patent Number/Kind Code	/PNK	S US10000377 B1/PNK	PNK
Substance Descriptor (default)	/SDM	S N/SDM S NATURAL POLYMERS/SDM	SDM
Update Date	/UP	S UP=NOV 2017	UP

DISPLAY and PRINT Formats

Any combination of formats may be used to display or print answers. Multiple codes must be separated by spaces or commas, e.g., D L1 1-5 AN ED. The fields are displayed or printed in the order requested.

Hit-term highlighting is available for all fields except PNK. Highlighting must be ON during SEARCH to use the HIT, KWIC, and OCC formats.

Format	Content	Examples
AN ED MDE **(1)** PNK **(1)** SDM STR UP	Accession Number Entry Date Markush Descriptor Patent Number/Kind Code Substance Descriptor Structure Update Date	D AN D ED D MDE D PNK D SDM D STR D UP
ALL (FULL) IALL (IFULL) ASB (STD, IDE) IASB (ISTD) BRIEF SCAN **(2)** TRIAL (TRI, SAMPLE, SAM)	AN, SDM, STR, ED, UP (ALL is default) (complete Markush structure) ALL, indented with text labels (complete Markush structure) Assembled hit structure including parts of the MARKUSH structure that match the query structure ASB, indented with text labels Unassembled hit Markush base structure with complete hit G-groups related to the query SDM, ASB, ED, UP (random display, no answer numbers) SDM, ASB, ED, UP	D ALL D IALL D ASB D IASB D BRIEF D SCAN D TRIAL
HIT KWIC OCC	Hit term(s) and field(s) Up to 50 words before and after hit term(s) (KeyWord-In-Context) Number of occurrences of hit term(s) and field(s) in which they occur	D HIT D KWIC D OCC

(1) Custom display only.
(2) SCAN must be specified in the command line, i.e., D SCAN or DISPLAY SCAN.

Structure Searching

Terms	Search Examples
L-numbers of structures built using the STRUCTURE editor in STNext	SEARCH L1 SSS SAM S L1 SSS FULL

Types of Structure Searching

Type	Definition	Search Code	Search Examples
Substructure (default)	Search for substances which match the query. Substitution is allowed at all open positions. Additional components may be retrieved.	SSS	SEARCH L1 SSS S L2 OR L3 SSS S L7 SSS
Closed Substructure	Search for substances which match the query exactly. Substitution is allowed at positions by assigning non-hydrogen attachments. Right click on a node or group of nodes and use the Non-Hydrogen Count tab in the STNext structure drawing tool. Additional components may be retrieved.	CSS	SEARCH L1 CSS S L2 NOT L3 CSS S L4 OR L5 CSS

Scopes of Structure Searching

Scope	Definition	Search Code	Search Examples
Full	Search 100% of the file	FUL	S L5 OR L8 SSS
Sample (default)	Search a fixed 10% of the file (a maximum of 50 records displayed)	SAM	S L6 SSS SAM

Limiting Search Codes

Only an L-number for an answer set created in DWPIM may be limited.

Search Field Name	Search Code	Search Examples	Display Codes
Answers completely iterated	/COM	S L4/COM	Not displayed
Answers incompletely iterated	/INC	S L4/INC	Not displayed

SELECT, ANALYZE, and SORT Fields

The SELECT command is used to create E-numbers containing terms taken from the specified field in an answer set.

The ANALYZE command is used to create an L-number containing terms taken from the specified field in an answer set.

The SORT command is used to rearrange the search results in either alphabetic or numeric order of the specified field(s).

Field Name	Field Code	ANALYZE/ SELECT (1)	SORT
Accession Number	AN	Y (default)	Y
Entry Date	ED	Y	Y
Markush Descriptor	DE	Y	Y
Patent Number/Kind Code	PNK	Y	N
Substance Descriptor	SDM	Y	Y
Update Date	UP	Y	Y

Crossover from DWPIM to WPIX, WPIDS, or WPINDEX

The crossover from DWPIM results to WPIX, WPIDS or WPINDEX is established by performing a search of the respective DWPIM L-number in WPIX, respectively WPIDS or WPINDEX.
There is a limit of 200,000 answers that can be crossed over from DWPIM to DWPI (WPINDEX, WPIDS, WPIX) in a single crossover L-number.

=> FIL DWPIM
=> S L-number search type (e.g., L1 sss ful)
=> FIL WPIX
=> s L-number
=> d L-number

The assembled display is the default display in WPIX. The commands for the assembled, brief and full hit structure in WPIX are as follows:

=> d L-number ahitstr
=> d L-number bhitstr
=> d L-number fhitstr

Crossover of Compounds from WPIX, WPIDS, or WPINDEX to DWPIM

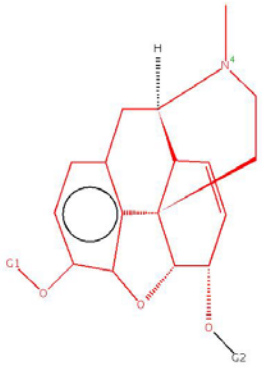
Use the Transfer command to crossover Markush compound numbers from WPIX, WPIDS, or WPINDEX to Accession Numbers for Markush compounds in DWPIM. It is important to note that a reassignment of the compound suffix MCN to AN is required.

The workflow is described in the following:
Fil DWPIM
Tra L-number WPIX record [range] MCN /AN
Example: Tra L1 1-3 MCN /AN

SAMPLE Record

DISPLAY ALL

AN 2091-38502 DWPIM
SDM B: Pharmaceuticals, Agrochemicals; V: Simple organic compounds; Y: Mixtures



G-GROUP 1

H C XX

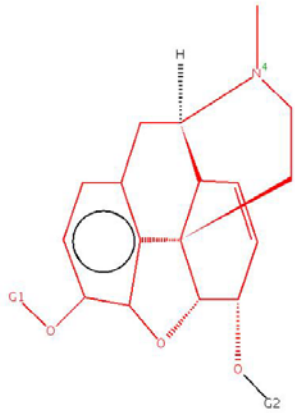
G-GROUP 2

H C XX

ED 20180409
UP 20180409

DISPLAY BRIEF

AN 2091-38502 DWPIM
SDM B: Pharmaceuticals, Agrochemicals; V: Simple organic compounds; Y: Mixtures



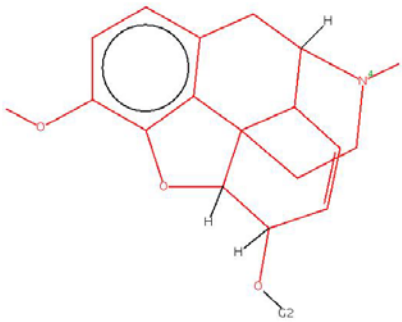
G-GROUP 1

H C XX

ED 20180409
UP 20180409

DISPLAY ASB

AN 2091-38502 DWPIM
SDM B: Pharmaceuticals, Agrochemicals; V: Simple organic compounds; Y: Mixtures



ED 20180409
UP 20180409

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